



# White-tailed Deer

*Odocoileus virginianus*

Photo courtesy of : Jacob Dingel





# Deer Family

**Elk**



**White-tailed Deer**







# Ungulates



1.5 - 4.0 inches





# Description



Photos courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Antlers







# Antlers



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Antlers



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Adapted to Detect Danger



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Agility



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Summer Fur



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Winter Fur



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Fawn Fur

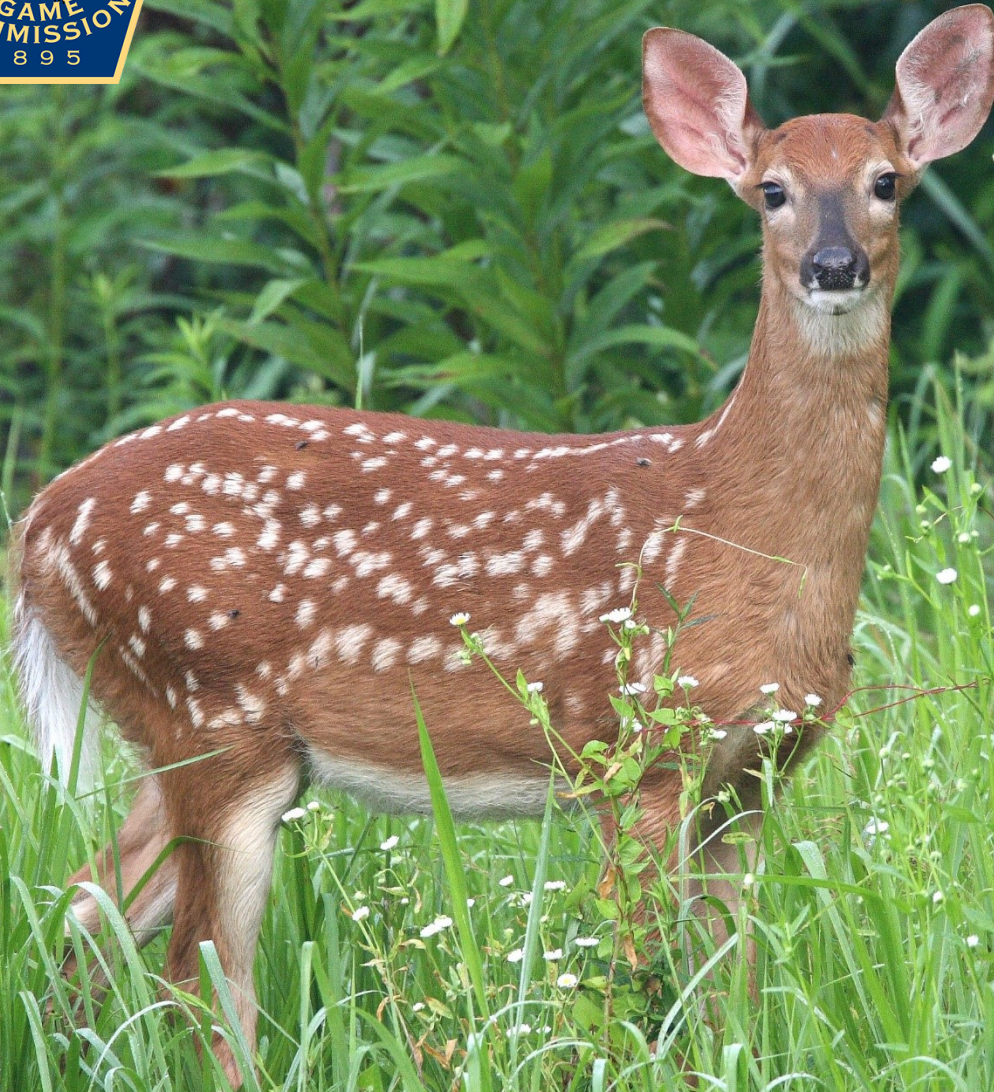


Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Rare Fur Colors



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Visual Communication



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel



# Vocal Communication



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Chemical Communication



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Deer Habitat



Photo courtesy of: Anthony Ross





# White-tailed Deer Diet



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# The Rut



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Deer Rubs



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Scrapes



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Sparring and Fighting



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Winter Survival



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Fawns



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel





# Predators of Deer



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel



Photo courtesy of: Hal Korber



Photo courtesy of: Hal Korber



# Deer Management



Photo courtesy of: Joe Kosack





# The End



Photo courtesy of: Jacob Dingel